

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
 )  
 ) 1:16 cr 265  
 v. )  
 )  
 NICHOLAS YOUNG )

GOVERNMENT'S MOTION FOR A PROTECTIVE ORDER

The United States of America hereby moves this Court, pursuant to Section 3 of the Classified Information Procedures Act, 18 U.S.C. App. 3 (2004) ("CIPA"); the Security Procedures Established Pursuant to Pub. L. 95-456, 94 Stat. 2025, by the Chief Justice of the United States for the Protection of Classified Information (reprinted following CIPA section 9); Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 16(d) and 57; and the general supervisory authority of the Court, for the purpose of protecting the national security, to enter the attached Protective Order regarding the disclosure and dissemination of classified national security information and/or documents, and in support thereof states as follows:

1. Defendant NICHOLAS YOUNG has been charged with attempting to provide material support to a designated terrorist organization, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2339B.
2. The United States believes that there is classified information related to this case that may be subject to disclosure in advance of trial under applicable rules, statutes and/or case law. Thus, during the course of this prosecution, counsel for the defendants *may* be provided access to certain United States government documents and information which is classified at the "Confidential" or "Secret" levels, and which may be subject to additional restrictions on handling and dissemination within those levels. "Secret" information is information the unauthorized

disclosure of which could be reasonably expected to cause serious damage to the national security; and “Confidential” information is information the unauthorized disclosure of which could be reasonably expected to cause damage to the national security. Exec. Order No. 13,526.

3. Executive Order 13,526 sets forth the requirements for access to classified information and states that before such access is given, all persons must be cleared by the appropriate agency head or designee, and have a need-to-know. Exec. Order No. 13,526 § 4.1(a)(1) & (3), 75 Fed. Reg. 707 (Jan. 5, 2010). Unauthorized disclosure of classified information constitutes a violation of federal criminal law. *See, e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 798 (prohibiting unauthorized disclosure of classified information). Accordingly, this Court must establish procedures to ensure that there is no disclosure or dissemination of the classified documents or information in this case, except as provided by order of this Court.

4. The undersigned counsel for the government, as well as the persons listed in Paragraph 10 of the proposed Protective Order, hold “Secret” or “Top Secret Sensitive Compartmented Information” security clearances issued by the United States government and are authorized to have access to the classified information involved in this case. The persons listed in Paragraph Nine of the proposed Protective Order are Department of Justice Classified Information Security Officers who hold “Top Secret Sensitive Compartmented Information” security clearances issued by the United States government and who also are authorized to have access to the classified information involved in this case.

5. CIPA provides procedures designed to protect the rights of a defendant while minimizing the associated harm to national security in cases where classified information may be relevant to the criminal proceedings. *See e.g., United States v. Abu Ali*, 528 F.3d 210, 245-46

(4th Cir. 2008). Section 3 of CIPA, as well as Rules 16(d)(1) and 57 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure authorize the Court to issue a protective order to prevent disclosure or dissemination of sensitive information that could compromise national security. The legislative history of CIPA reflects the type of protection that can be sought in a protective order to ensure that classified information is not improperly revealed and disseminated:

The court is given authority to issue orders protecting against the disclosure of classified material in connection with the prosecution by the United States. . . . The details of each order are fashioned by the trial judge according to the circumstances of the particular case. The terms of the order may include, but need not be limited to, provisions: (1) prohibiting the disclosure of the information except as authorized by the court; (2) requiring storage of material in a manner appropriate for the level of classification assigned to the documents to be disclosed; (3) requiring controlled access to the material during normal business hours and at other times upon reasonable notice; (4) requiring the maintaining of logs recording access by all persons authorized by the court to have access to the classified information in connection with the preparation of the defense; (5) requiring the making and handling of notes taken from material containing classified information; and (6) authorizing the assignment of government security personnel and the provision of Government storage facilities. Punishment for violation of a protective order would be a contempt of court.

S. Rep. No. 96-823, at 6, (1980), *reprinted in* 1980 U.S.C.C.A.N. 4294, 4299.

6. Pursuant to this well-established authority, courts have repeatedly entered protective orders to protect the national security interests of the United States in criminal prosecutions involving classified information. *See, e.g., Abu Ali*, 528 F.3d at 250 (discussing protective order entered during CIPA phase of criminal prosecution). Indeed, the Fourth Circuit recently discussed the issuance of a protective order that restricted access to classified information to persons with necessary security clearances, including defense counsel. *United States v. Moussaoui*, 591 F.3d 263, 267 (4th Cir. 2010).

7. Counsel for the defendant has notified undersigned counsel that he does not oppose entry of the proposed order.

WHEREFORE, the government respectfully moves that the Court issue the attached Protective Order.

Respectfully submitted,

Dana J. Boente  
United States Attorney

/s/  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Gordon D. Kromberg  
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Certificate of Service

I hereby certify that on January 17, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing Government's Motion For A Protective Order, Proposed Protective Order, and Memorandum of Understanding, with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send a notification of such filing (NEF) to counsel of record.

/s/  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Gordon D. Kromberg  
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Virginia Bar No. 33676  
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
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PROTECTIVE ORDER

This matter comes before the Court upon the Government’s Motion for Protective Order to prevent the unauthorized use, disclosure or dissemination of classified national security information and documents that will be reviewed by or made available to, or are otherwise in the possession of, defense counsel in this case.

Pursuant to the authority granted under section 3 of the Classified Information Procedures Act, 18 U.S.C. App. 3 (2006) (“CIPA”); the Security Procedures established pursuant to Pub. L. 96-456, 94 Stat. 2025, by the Chief Justice of the United States for the Protection of Classified Information (reprinted following CIPA § 9) (hereinafter the “Security Procedures”); Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 16(d) and 57; the general supervisory authority of the Court; and, in order to protect the national security,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. The Court finds that this case will involve classified national security information, the storage, handling, and control of which, by law or regulation, requires special security precautions, and access to which requires a security clearance and a need-to-know.
2. The purpose of this Protective Order (“Order”) is to establish the procedures that must be followed by all defense counsel of record, their designated employees, all other counsel

involved in this case, including government attorneys, translators for the defense, any court personnel, and all other individuals who receive access to classified information or documents in connection with this case.

3. The procedures set forth in this Order, CIPA and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978, as amended, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1801, *et seq.* (“FISA”), shall apply to all pre-trial, trial, post-trial, and appellate aspects of this case; and may be modified from time to time by further order of the Court acting under Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 16(d), sections 3 and 9 of CIPA, FISA, and this Court’s inherent supervisory authority to ensure a fair and expeditious trial.

Definitions

4. As used herein, the terms “classified national security information and documents,” “classified information,” “classified documents,” and “classified material” refer to:

A. Any classified document or information that has been classified by any Executive Branch agency in the interest of national security or pursuant to Executive Orders 13526 as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “SECRET,” or “TOP SECRET,” or additionally controlled as “SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION” (“SCI”), or any information contained in such documents;

B. Any document or information, regardless of its physical form or characteristics, now or formerly in the possession of a private party, that the defense knows has been derived from a United States Government classified document, information, or material, regardless of whether such document, information, or material has itself subsequently been classified by the Government pursuant to Executive Orders

13526 as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “SECRET,” “TOP SECRET,” or additionally controlled as SCI;

C. Verbal classified information known to the defense counsel to be classified;

D. Any document or information, including any document or information including verbal information, which the defense counsel have been notified orally or in writing contains classified information;

E. Any information, regardless of place or origin and including “foreign government information” as that term is defined in Executive Order 13526 that is known to contain classified information; and

F. Any information that defense counsel receives as discovery in this case obtained from an agency that is a member of the United States “Intelligence Community” (as defined in Section 3(4) of the National Security Act of 1947, codified at 50 U.S.C. § 401a(4)), other than the FBI, shall be presumed to fall within the meaning of classified information, unless and until the Classified Information Security Officer or an authorized attorney for the Government advises otherwise in writing.

5. The words “documents,” “information,” and “material” shall include but are not limited to all written or printed matter of any kind, formal or informal, including originals, conforming copies and non-conforming copies (whether different from the original by reason of notation made on such copies or otherwise), and further include but are not limited to:

A. Papers, correspondence, memoranda, notes, letters, reports, summaries, photographs, maps, charts and graphs, interoffice and intra-office communications, notations of any sort concerning conversations, meetings or other communications,



bulletins, teletypes, telegrams and telefacsimiles, invoices, worksheets and drafts, alterations, modifications, changes, and amendments of any kind to the foregoing;

B. Graphic or oral records or representations of any kind, including but not limited to photographs, charts, graphs, microfiche, microfilm, videotapes, sound recordings of any kind, and motion pictures;

C. Electronic, mechanical or electric records of any kind, including but not limited to tapes, cassettes, disks, recordings, films, typewriter ribbons, word processing or other computer tapes or disks, and all manner of electronic data processing storage; and

D. Information acquired verbally.

6. "Access to classified information" means having access to, reviewing, reading, learning or otherwise coming to know in any manner any classified information.

7. "Secure Area" shall mean a physical facility accredited for the storage, handling, and control of classified information.

8. All classified documents or material and the information contained therein shall remain classified unless the documents or material bear a clear indication that they have been declassified by the agency or department from which the classified document, material or information contained therein originated (hereinafter the "Originating Agency").

9. Classified Information Security Officer. In accordance with the provisions of CIPA and the Security Procedures, the Court designates Maura L. Peterson as Classified Information Security Officer for this case, and Carli Rodriguez-Feo, Daniel O. Hartenstine, Joan B. Kennedy, Michael P. Macisso, Harry J. Rucker, Debra M. Guerrero-Randall, and W. Scooter Slade as Alternate Classified Information Security Officers (collectively "the Classified

Information Security Officer”) for the purpose of providing security arrangements necessary to protect from unauthorized disclosure any classified information to be made available in connection with this case. Defense counsel shall seek guidance from the Classified Information Security Officer with regard to appropriate storage, handling, transmittal, and use of classified information.

10. Government Attorneys. The Court has been advised that the Government attorneys working on this case, Gordon D. Kromberg, John Gibbs, Evan Turgeon, David Cora, and their respective supervisors (collectively referred to hereinafter as the “Government Attorneys”), have the requisite security clearances to have access to the classified information that relates to this case.

11. Protection of Classified Information. The Court finds that, in order to protect the classified information involved in this case, only the Government Attorneys, appropriately cleared Department of Justice employees, personnel of the Originating Agency, defense counsel, employees of defense counsel, other personnel engaged by defense counsel to assist in this case, or translators employed by defense counsel, shall have access to, or otherwise inspect or review, the classified documents or information in this case. The defendant and any other person not authorized pursuant to this Order shall not have access to classified documents or information in this case.

A. Defense counsel, defense witnesses, employees of defense counsel or translators employed by defense counsel may obtain access to classified documents or information only if such person has:

1. Received the necessary security clearance at the appropriate level of classification, through or confirmed by the Classified Information Security Officer; and

2. Signed the Memorandum of Understanding, in the form attached hereto, agreeing to comply with the terms of this Order.

B. Defense counsel shall file originals of Memorandum of Understanding executed by defense counsel, employees of defense counsel, other personnel engaged by defense counsel to assist in this case, or translators employed by defense counsel with the Court and the Classified Information Security Officer and serve executed originals of such document upon the Government.

C. The substitution, departure or removal for any reason from this case of counsel for the defendant, or anyone associated with the defense as an employee or otherwise, shall not release that person from the provisions of this Order or the Memorandum of Understanding executed in connection with this Order.

12. Defense Counsel. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 11, the following attorney for the defense and their approved employees and translators (collectively referred to hereinafter as "the Defense"), shall be given access to classified information as required by the Government's discovery obligations: Nicholas Smith. Any additional person whose assistance the Defense reasonably requires may have access to classified information in this case only after obtaining from the Court -- with prior notice to the Government -- an approval for access to the appropriate level of classification on a need-to-know basis, and after satisfying the other requirements described in this Order for access to classified information.

13. Unless they already hold an appropriate security clearance and are approved for access to classified information in this case, the Defense, all persons whose assistance the Defense reasonably requires, and such court personnel as the Court requires for its assistance, shall complete and submit to the Classified Information Security Officer a Standard Form 86 ("Security Investigation Data for Sensitive Position"), the necessary releases, and full fingerprints in order to obtain the security clearances necessary for access to the classified information that may be involved in this case. The Classified Information Security Officer shall take all reasonable steps to process all security clearance applications in a timely manner.

14. Secure Area of Review. The Classified Information Security Officer shall arrange for an appropriately approved Secure Area for use by the Defense. The Classified Information Security Officer shall establish procedures to assure that the Secure Area is accessible to the Defense during normal business hours and at other times upon reasonable request as approved by the CISO in consultation with the United States Marshals Service. The Secure Area shall contain a separate working area for the Defense, and will be outfitted with any secure office equipment requested by the Defense that is reasonable and necessary to the preparation of the defense in this case. The Classified Information Security Officer, in consultation with defense counsel, shall establish procedures to assure that the Secure Area may be maintained and operated in the most efficient manner consistent with the protection of classified information. No documents or other material containing classified information may be removed from the Secure Area unless authorized by the Classified Information Security Officer. The Classified Information Security Officer shall not reveal to the Government the content of any conversations he or she may hear among the Defense, nor reveal the nature of documents being reviewed by them, nor the work

generated by them. In addition, the presence of the Classified Information Security Officer shall not operate to waive, limit, or otherwise render inapplicable, the attorney-client privilege.

15. Filings with the Court. Any pleading or document filed by the defendant that may contain classified information shall be filed under seal with the Court through the Classified Information Security Officer or her designee, unless defense counsel has obtained from the Classified Information Security Officer permission, specific to a particular, non-substantive pleading or document (e.g., motions for extensions of time, continuances, scheduling matters, etc.) not containing information that is or may be classified or under seal, to file the pleading or document not under seal. Pleadings filed under seal with the Classified Information Security Officer or her designee shall be marked "Filed In Camera and Under Seal with the Classified Information Security Officer or Designee" and shall be submitted no later than 4:00 p.m. At the time of making a physical submission to the Classified Information Security Officer or designee, counsel shall file on the public record on the CM/ECF system a notice of filing that notifies the Court that a filing has been made. The notice should contain only the case caption and an unclassified title of the filing. The Classified Information Security Officer shall immediately deliver, under seal, to the Court, and counsel for the United States, any pleading or document to be filed by the defendant that may contain classified information. The Classified Information Security Officer shall promptly examine the pleading or document and, in consultation with representatives of the appropriate agencies, determine whether the pleading or document contains classified information. If the Classified Information Security Officer determines that the pleading or document contains classified information, she shall ensure that the portion of the document containing classified information, and only that portion, is marked with the appropriate

classification marking and remains under seal. All portions of all papers filed by the defendant that are determined not to contain classified information will be placed in the public record.

16. Any document filed by the Government containing classified information shall be filed under seal with the Court through the Classified Information Security Officer or an appropriately cleared designee. Pleadings filed under seal with the Classified Information Security Officer or her designee shall be "Filed In Camera and Under Seal with the Classified Information Security Officer " and shall include in the introductory paragraph a statement that the item is being filed under seal pursuant to this Order, but need not be accompanied by a separate motion to seal. The date and time of physical submission to the Classified Information Security Officer or her designee shall be considered the date and time of filing, and should occur no later than 4:00pm. The Classified Information Security Officer shall make arrangements for prompt delivery under seal to the Court and defense counsel any document to be filed by the Government that contains classified information. At the time of physical submission to the Classified Information Security Officer or her designee, the Government shall file on the public record in the CM/ECF system a notice of filing, which will serve to notify the Court that a classified filing has been made. This notice shall contain only the case caption and the unclassified title of the filing.

17. Sealing of Records: The Classified Information Security Officer shall maintain a separate sealed record for those pleadings containing classified materials, and retain such record for purposes of later proceedings or appeal.

18. Access to Classified Information. The Defense shall have access to classified information only as follows:

A. All classified information produced by the Government to the Defense, in discovery or otherwise, and all classified information possessed, created or maintained by the Defense, shall be stored, maintained and used only in the Secure Area established by the Classified Information Security Officer, unless authorized by the CISO..

B. The Defense shall have free access to the classified information made available to them in the Secure Area, and shall be allowed to take notes and prepare documents with respect to those materials. However, the Defense shall not, except under separate Court order, disclose such classified information to anyone other than those individuals listed in this Order, either directly, indirectly, or in any other manner which would disclose the existence of such classified information.

C. The Defense shall not copy or reproduce any classified information in any form, except with the approval of the Classified Information Security Officer, or in accordance with the procedures established by the Classified Information Security Officer for the operation of the Secure Area.

D. All documents prepared by the Defense (including, without limitation, pleadings or other documents intended for filing with the Court) that do or may contain classified information, shall be transcribed, recorded, typed, duplicated, copied or otherwise prepared only by persons who have received an appropriate approval for access to classified information, and in the Secure Area on approved word processing equipment, and in accordance with the procedures approved by the Classified Information Security Officer. All such documents and any associated materials (such as

notes, drafts, copies, typewriter ribbons, magnetic recordings, exhibits, etc.) that do or may contain classified information shall be maintained in the Secure Area, unless and until the Classified Information Security Officer determines that those documents or associated materials are unclassified in their entirety. None of these materials shall be disclosed to counsel for the Government.

E. The Defense shall discuss classified information only within the Secure Area or in another area authorized by the Classified Information Security Officer, and shall not discuss or attempt to discuss classified information over any standard telephone instrument, office intercommunication system or through any other communication method not specifically authorized by the Classified Information Security Officer.

19. Disclosure of Classified Information: The Defense shall not disclose, without prior approval of the Court, any classified documents or information to any person not authorized pursuant to this Order (including the Defendant) except for the Court, court personnel, the Government Attorneys, and representatives of the Originating Agency who have been identified by the Classified Information Security Officer as having the appropriate clearances and the need-to-know that information, and in accordance with the procedures of CIPA and the procedures established by the Classified Information Security Officer. Counsel for the Government shall be given an opportunity to be heard in response to any request by the Defense for disclosure of classified information to a person not named in this Order. Any person approved by the Court for disclosure under this paragraph shall be required to obtain the appropriate security clearance, to sign and submit to the Court the Memorandum of Understanding appended to this Order, and to comply with all terms and conditions of this Order. If preparation of the Defense requires that classified information be disclosed to persons not



named in this Order, then, upon approval by the Court and upon prior notice to the Government, the Classified Information Security Officer shall promptly seek to obtain security clearances for them at the request of defense counsel.

20. Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA). The defendant has rights under the United States Constitution, federal statutes, and the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure to pre-trial discovery. The Government recognizes its obligation to provide such discovery materials to defense counsel in the most expeditious manner possible, consistent with public safety and the confidentiality of sensitive ongoing investigations. Therefore, to the extent that FISA-obtained or derived information is provided to the defense counsel:

A. The parties agree that both the Defense and the Government shall have access to such FISA information regardless of prior minimization efforts undertaken by the Government upon initial review. It is contemplated that the Government may produce material to the Defense determined to be relevant to the proceedings even if not deemed pertinent when the material was initially reviewed.

B. The parties agree, notwithstanding any other provisions of this Order or any subsequent order, that the disclosure and discovery of materials provided to the Court, *in camera* and *ex-parte*, pursuant to FISA for legal determinations, including but not limited to any FISA applications, orders, or materials, shall be governed by the provisions of FISA.

21. Procedures for the use or public disclosure of classified information by the Defense shall be those provided in sections 5, 6 and 8 of CIPA. Any and all items that are classified shall be listed in the defendant's CIPA section 5 notice. To the extent that any

classified information is the basis of any motion filed by the Defense, such motion shall be preceded by a CIPA section 5 notice.

22. Information in the public domain is ordinarily not classified. However any confirmation, corroboration, or denial of such information that is based on classified information is subject to the provisions of CIPA. Therefore, any attempt by the defendant or defense counsel to elicit such a confirmation, corroboration, or denial at trial, or in connection with any pre-trial or other proceeding in this case, or to make any public statement of confirmation, corroboration or denial, shall be governed by CIPA and all provisions of this Order.

23. Violations of this Order. Unauthorized use or disclosure of classified information may constitute violations of United States criminal laws. In addition, violation of the terms of this Order shall be immediately brought to the attention of the Court, and may result in a charge of contempt of Court and possible referral for criminal prosecution. Any breach of this Order may result in the termination of a person's access to classified information. Persons subject to this Order are advised that direct or indirect unauthorized use, disclosure, retention or negligent handling of classified information could cause serious damage, and in some cases exceptionally grave damage, to the national defense or foreign relations of the United States. This Order is to ensure that those authorized by the Order to receive classified information will never divulge the classified information disclosed to them to anyone who is not authorized to receive it, or otherwise use the classified information, without prior written authorization from the Originating Agency and in conformity with this Order.

24. All classified information to which the Defense has access in this case is now and will remain the property of the United States Government. The defense counsel, defense counsel employees, defense translators, and anyone else who receives classified information pursuant to

this Order shall return all such classified information in their possession obtained through discovery from the Government in this case, or for which they are responsible because of access to classified information, upon demand of the Classified Information Security Officer. The notes, summaries and other documents prepared by the Defense that do or may contain classified information shall remain at all times in the custody of the Classified Information Security Officer for the duration of this case. All such notes, summaries and other documents are to be destroyed by the Classified Information Security Officer one year after the judgment in this case is final or at the conclusion of litigation of any motion filed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255, whichever date is later, in the presence of defense counsel if so requested.

25. Any and all summaries and translations of classified information that may be provided by the Government to the Defense in pre-trial discovery are intended only as an aid to the Defense in its trial preparation. These documents shall not be used in any proceeding for any purpose, including cross-examination of any witness by defense counsel, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the Government.

26. Sensitive Discovery Materials. This Court entered a Protective Order in this matter on September 23, 2016, regarding the use and disposition of materials referred to therein as "sensitive discovery materials." That Protective Order remains in full force and effect.

27. Nothing in this Order shall preclude the Government from seeking a further protective order pursuant to CIPA, FISA, Rule 16(d) or other applicable law as to particular items of discovery material. The Court may amend this Protective Order and/or issue additional Protective Orders as needed.

29. A copy of this Order shall be issued forthwith to counsel for the defendant, who shall be responsible for advising the Defendant and defense counsel employees, of the contents of this Order.

**SO ORDERED** this \_\_\_\_\_ day of January 2017.

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)	
	)	
v.	)	1:16 cr 265
	)	
NICHOLAS YOUNG	)	

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Having familiarized myself with applicable federal laws, I understand that I may be the recipient of information and documents that concern the present and future security of the United States and belong to the United States, and that such documents and information, together with the sources and methods of collecting such, are classified according to security standards set by the United States Government. In consideration for the disclosure of classified information and documents,

(1) I agree that I shall never divulge, publish, or reveal, either by word, conduct, or any other means, such classified documents and information unless specifically authorized in writing to do so by an authorized representative of the United States Government; or as authorized by the Court pursuant to the Classified Information Procedures Act; or as provided for in the Protective Order entered in the case of *United States v. Nicholas Young*, , No. 1:16 cr 265.

(2) I understand that this agreement and any other non-disclosure agreement will remain binding upon me after the conclusion of the proceedings in *United States v. Nicholas Young*, No. 1:16 cr 265.

(3) I have received and read a copy of the Protective Order entered in this case by the United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Virginia on January \_\_\_\_, 2017, relating to

*U.S. v. Young*, No. 1:16 cr 265  
Memorandum of Understanding  
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classified information; information declassified for this case; and information about confidential human sources; and I understand this Protective Order, and I agree to comply with the provisions thereof.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness

Sworn to and subscribed to before me this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2017.